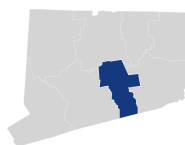


MIDDLESEX COUNTY



KEY FINDINGS

Housing

9%

of housing is subsidized

23%

of households rent their home

24%

of housing units are in multifamily buildings

Affordability

18%

of households spend between 30% and 50% of their income on housing

13%

of households spend more than half of their income on housing

\$26.11

the hourly wage needed to afford a 2-bedroom apartment

Population

44

the median age of residents

17%

of residents are people of color (BIPOC)

-2%

projected population change from 2020 to 2040

HOW TO READ THIS REPORT

Throughout this report, a series of graphs like the one below are used to show how Middlesex County compares to other counties in the state on a variety of measures.



ABOUT THE HOUSING DATA PROFILES

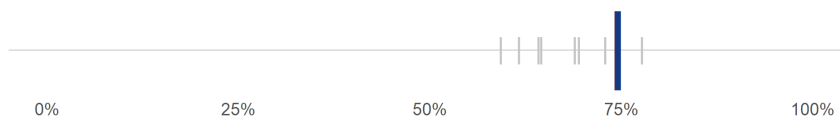
The Partnership for Strong Communities' Housing Data Profiles are a free resource to help Connecticut residents, developers, legislators, municipal officials, and others make data-informed decisions. Profiles are available for every town and county in the state. To learn more, please visit pschousing.org or housingprofiles.pschousing.org to view the interactive version of the profiles.

DATA NOTES

Data comes from the 2016-2020 American Community Survey unless stated otherwise. Percentages may differ slightly or not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding.

SINGLE-FAMILY HOMES AS
PERCENT OF ALL HOMES

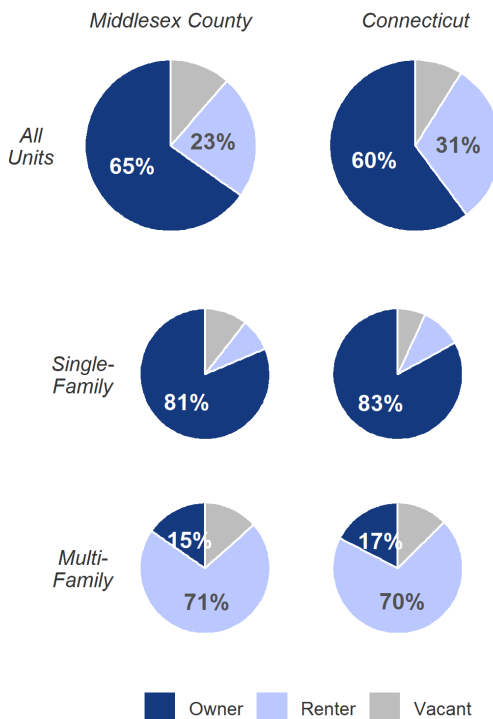
75%

PERCENT OF ALL HOMES
OCCUPIED BY OWNERS

65%

Overall, 65% of Connecticut's occupied housing stock is comprised of single-family housing, while 35% is multifamily housing (2+ units in structure). Most single-family homes are occupied by homeowners, while most multifamily units are occupied by renters.

In Middlesex County, 75% of occupied homes are single-family, and 24% are multi-family. Owners live in 81% of Middlesex County's 56,956 single-family homes, and renters live in 71% of its 18,627 multifamily homes.

CHANGE IN BUILDING PERMITS,
1990-2021

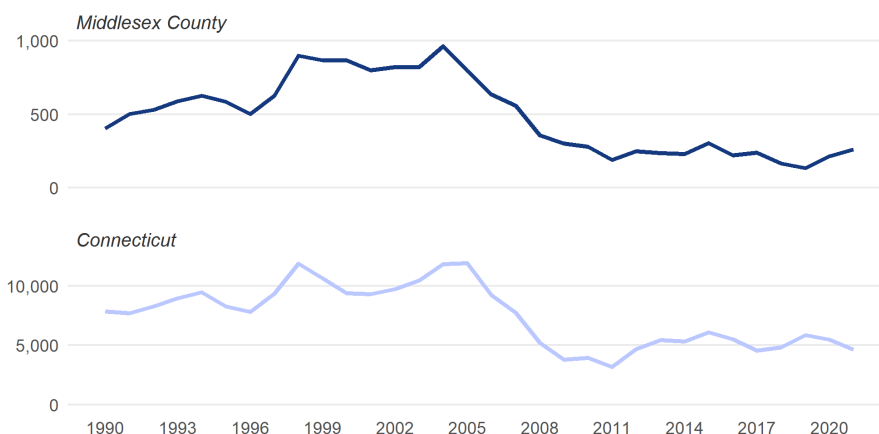
-35%

Growth is slow in the state, which has seen a 41% decrease in building permits between 1990 and 2021.

In Middlesex County, there were 402 building permits issued in 1990, compared to 260 issued in 2021, representing a 35% decrease.

Number of building permits per year, 1990-2021

Note: y axis varies between locations



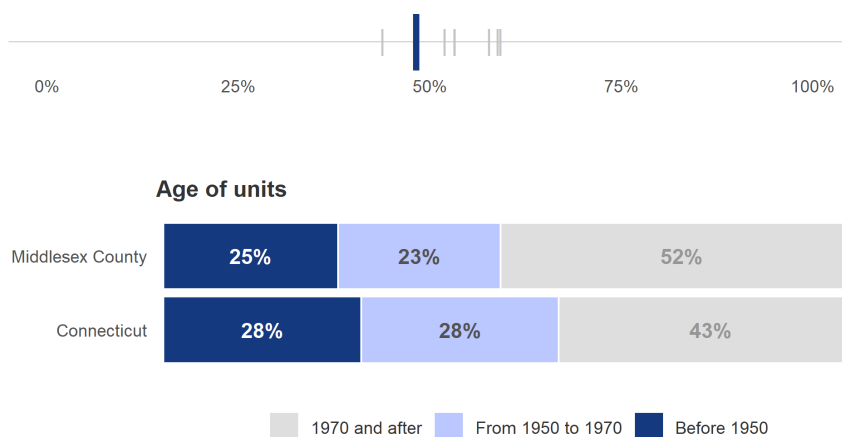
Source: Connecticut Department of Economic and Community Development



UNITS BUILT BEFORE 1970

48%

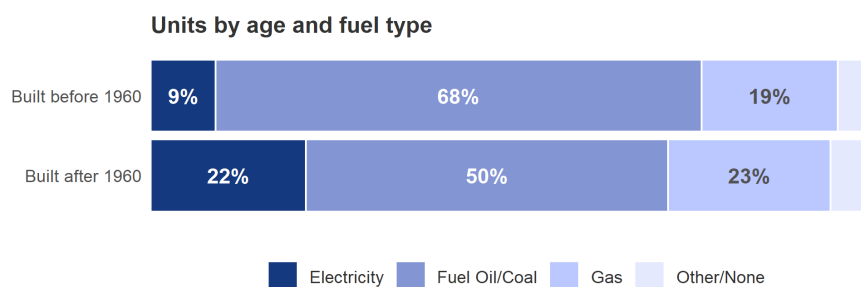
Older homes are prone to falling into disrepair, and often carry environmental risks such as lead paint. An aging housing stock can be a sign of poor housing quality.



SPENDING ON ENERGY AS PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME

3.4%

Households that use electricity spend 3.9% of their income on energy (3.3% for fuel oil/coal and 3.5% for gas).



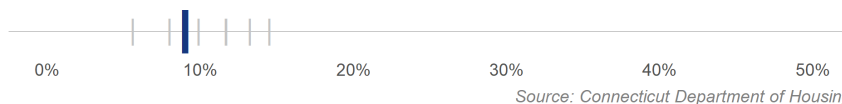
Source: United States Department of Energy

AFFORDABLE HOMES AS A SHARE OF ALL HOUSING UNITS

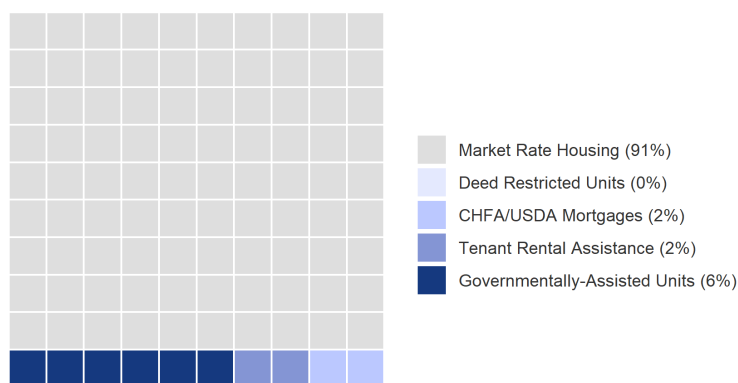
9%

The CT Department of Housing calculates the percentage of affordable units in a municipality annually for the Affordable Housing Appeals List. Affordable units are units that are subsidized below market-rate through programs like Housing Choice Vouchers or CHFA/USDA mortgages.

Of the 74,837 total units in Middlesex County, 6,740 are considered to be affordable.



Affordable units by type



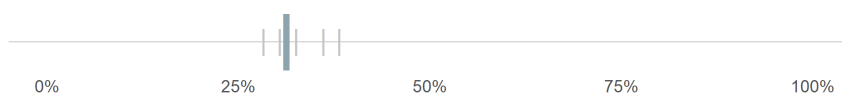
Source: Connecticut Department of Housing



PEOPLE BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

31%

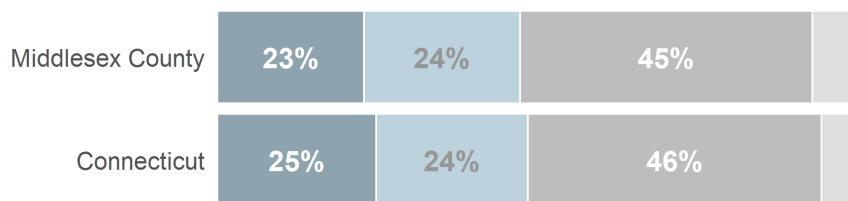
Households that are cost-burdened spend more than 30% of their income on housing. Severely cost-burdened spend more than 50% on housing.



RENTERS BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

55%

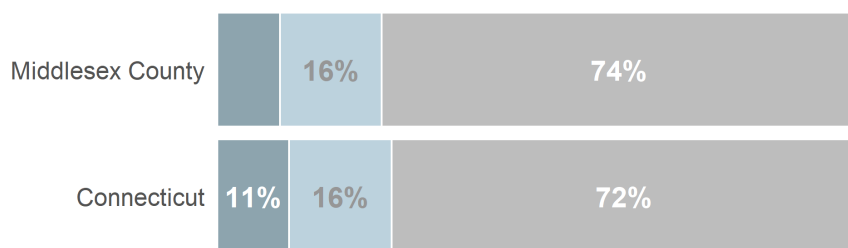
Housing cost burden for renters



OWNERS BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

26%

Housing cost burden for owners



Severe burden (50% or greater) Moderate burden (Between 30% and 50%) Not burdened (Less than 30%) Not Computed

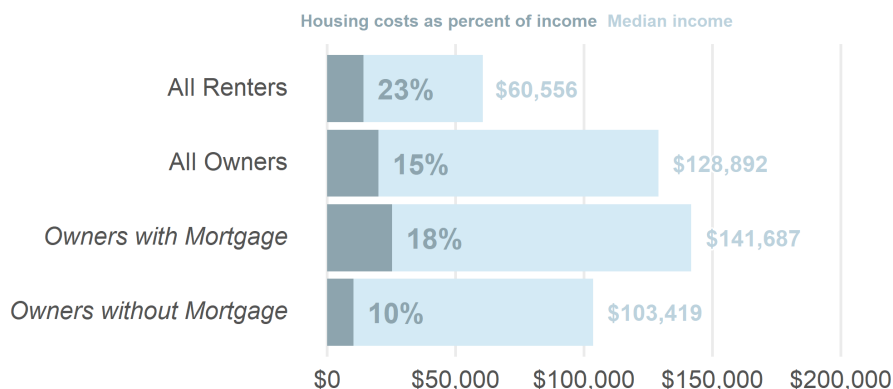
RENTERS' HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENT OF INCOME

23%

OWNERS' HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENT OF INCOME

15%

Housing costs as percent of income



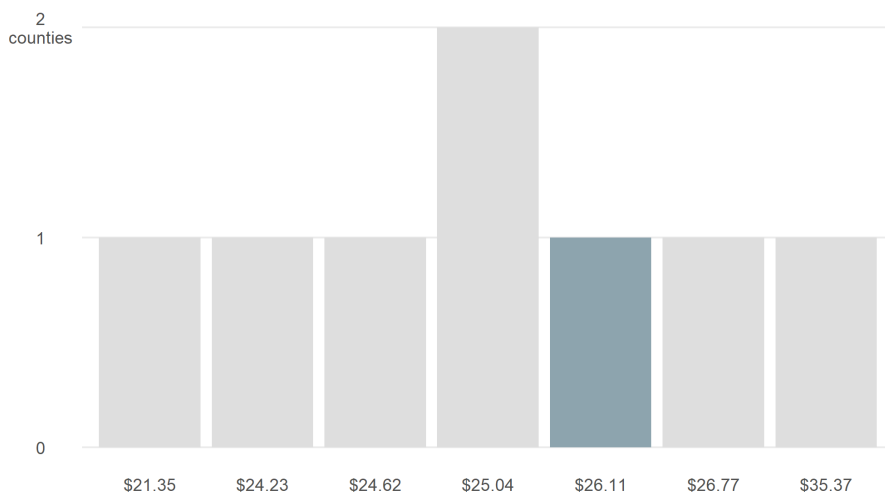
HOUSING WAGE

\$26.11

Each year, the National Low Income Housing Coalition calculates the “housing wage,” the hourly wage needed to afford a two-bedroom rental home without paying more than 30% of income on housing.

Middlesex County’s housing wage is lower than the state housing wage of \$27.80.

The housing wage in Middlesex County is \$26.11



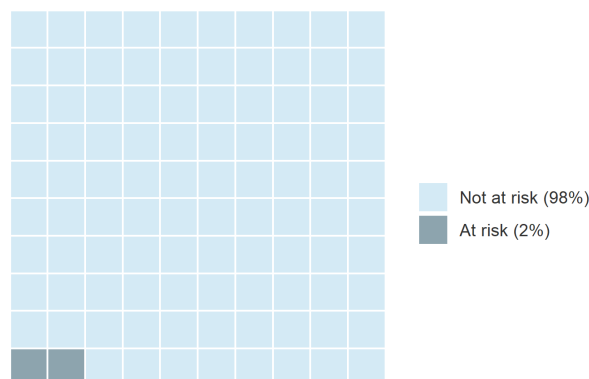
Source: National Low Income Housing Coalition

HOUSING PRESERVATION UNITS

2%

Middlesex County has 2,980 federally assisted housing units, of which 2% are at risk of loss within the next 5 years.

Housing preservation by risk

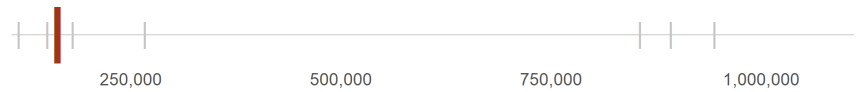


Source: National Housing Preservation Database



TOTAL POPULATION

162,742

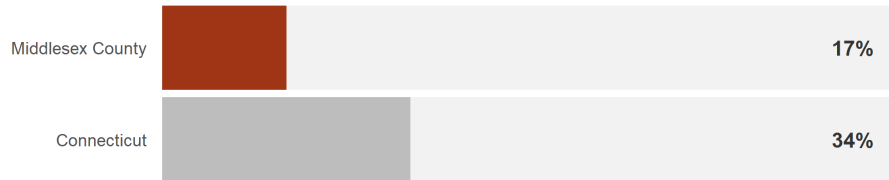


PEOPLE OF COLOR

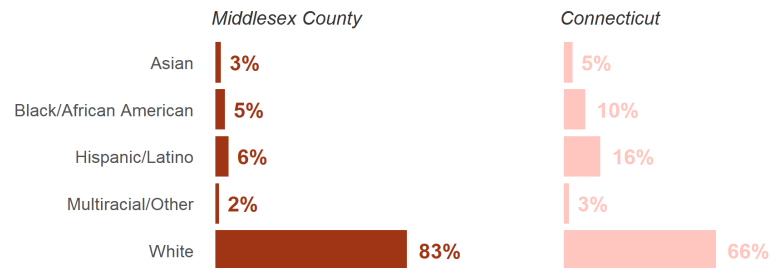
17%

Connecticut population is becoming increasingly diverse, but the BIPOC population is concentrated in certain municipalities, especially Connecticut's cities. In Middlesex County, 17% of residents are BIPOC, while 83% are white.

Middlesex County is less diverse than Connecticut

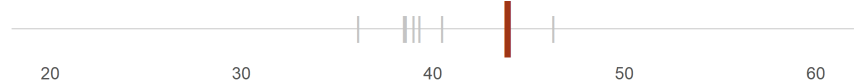


The largest race/ethnicity group in Middlesex County is White at 83% of the population



MEDIAN AGE

44

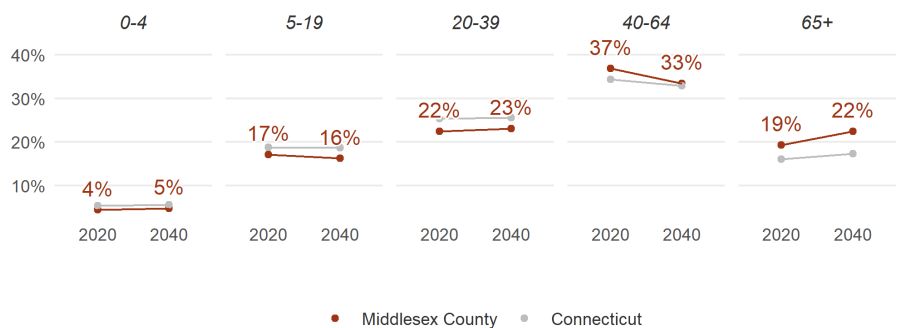


POPULATION CHANGE, 2020 TO 2040

-2%

In the next twenty years, Middlesex County's population is projected to shrink from 167,213 to 163,365.

People age 65+ are projected to grow the most in the next 20 years in Middlesex County



Source: Connecticut Data Center



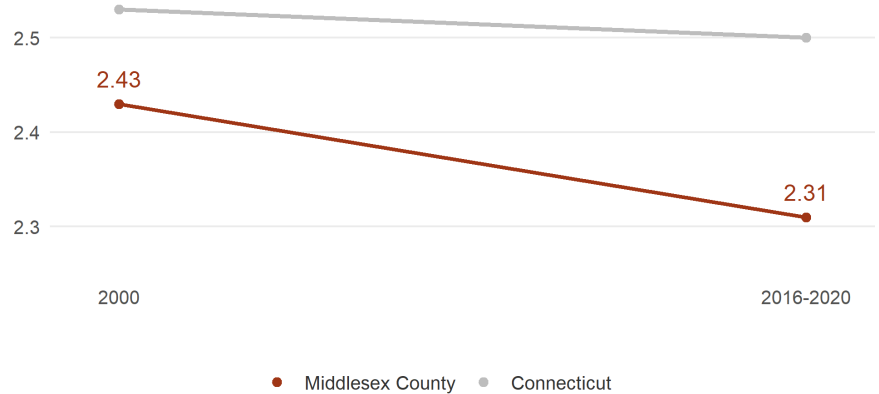
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE

2.31



The average household size in Middlesex County has declined between 2000 and 2020.

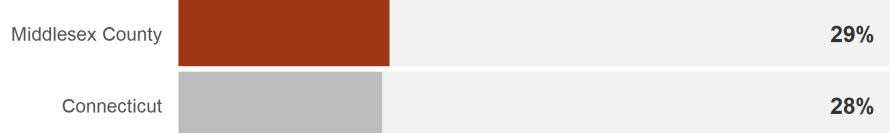
The average household size in Middlesex County has declined from 2.43 in 2000 to 2.31 in 2020



Understanding who lives in our towns provides insight into the housing and service needs for each community such as accessibility, transportation, child care, and education. Compared to Connecticut, Middlesex County has more households with someone older than 60 and fewer households with school-age children.

Household types as a percent of total

Householder living alone



Households with someone older than 60



Households with someone under 18

